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High School Graduation

5460 HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION

The Board of Education will recognize the successful completion of the secondary school instructional program by the award of a State-endorsed diploma certifying that the pupil has met all State and local requirements for high school graduation. The Board will annually certify to the Executive County Superintendent that each pupil who has been awarded a diploma has met the requirements for graduation.

A. Course Credit Requirements

A graduating pupil must have successfully completed the program of study described in N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1 and must have earned a minimum of one-hundred twenty (120) credits designed to meet all of the New Jersey Student Learning Standards (NJSLS) including, but not limited to, not less than the following:

1. Twenty (20) credits of language arts literacy aligned to grade nine through twelve standards;

2. Fifteen (15) credits in mathematics including Algebra I or the content equivalent as defined in N.J.A.C. 6A:8-1.3, effective with the 2008-2009 grade nine class, geometry or the content equivalent effective with the 2010-2011 grade nine class, and a third year of mathematics that builds on the concepts and skills of algebra and geometry and that prepares pupils for college and 21st century careers effective with the 2012-2013 grade nine class;

3. Fifteen (15) credits in science, including at least five (5) credits in laboratory biology/life science or the content equivalent effective with the 2008-2009 grade nine class, one (1) additional laboratory/inquiry-based science course which shall include chemistry, environmental science, or physics effective with the 2010-2011 grade nine class, and one (1) additional laboratory/inquiry-based science course effective with the 2012-2013 grade nine class;

4. Fifteen (15) and two (2) credits in social studies including two (2) courses in U.S. History per N.J.S.A. 18A:35-1, five (5) credits in world history, and the integration of civics, economics, geography, and global content in all course offerings;

5. Three point seven-five (3.75) credits in health, safety and physical education during each year of enrollment, distributed as 150 minutes per week, as required by N.J.S.A. 18A:35-5, 7 and 8;

6. Five (5) credits in world language or demonstration of proficiency as set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1 (a) 2(i)(2);

7. Five (5) credits in visual and performing arts;

8. Two and one-half (2.5) credits in financial, economic, business, and entrepreneurial literacy, effective with the 2010-2011 grade nine class;
9. Five (5) credits in 21st century life and careers, or career-technical education, family and life skills (practical arts) that meet or exceed the Core Curriculum Content Standards NJSLS;

10. Technological literacy, consistent with the Core Curriculum Content Standards NJSLS, integrated throughout the curriculum; and

11. Electives from the high school program sufficient to total a minimum of one hundred twenty (120) credits.

All students shall be required to register and take thirty-five (35) credits or their equivalents during each school year. With prior approval by the high school principal, senior year students may be allowed to register for and take a minimum of thirty (30) credits.

The following credits are needed for promotion:

- 30 Credits Needed for promotion to Grade 10
- 60 Credits Needed for promotion to Grade 11
- 90 Credits Needed for promotion to Grade 12

A credit means the award for the equivalent of a class period of instruction, which meets for a minimum of forty (40) minutes once per week during the school year or as approved through N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1(A)2. Advanced Placement (AP) and College Credit Courses may fulfill credit completion requirements.

Each course of study required for graduation shall include a statement of the required proficiencies/learning objectives approved by the Board. Credit for each required course will be awarded on the successful completion of the program assigned and demonstration of mastery of the approved proficiencies/learning objectives. Pupils shall be given every reasonable opportunity to remediate and satisfy failed proficiencies/learning objectives.

Curriculum Requirements

The 120-credit requirement set forth above may be met in whole or in part through program completion of a range of experiences that enable pupils to pursue a variety of personalized learning opportunities as follows.

1. The district shall establish a process to approve individualized pupil learning opportunities that meet or exceed the Core Curriculum Content Standards NJSLS.

   a. Individualized pupil learning opportunities in all Core Curriculum Content Standards NJSLS areas include, but are not limited, to the following:

   (1) Independent study:
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(2) Online learning;

(3) Work-based programs, internships, apprenticeships;

(34) Study abroad programs;

(45) Pupil exchange programs;

(56) Service learning experiences; and

(62) Structured learning experiences, including but not limited to, work-based programs, internships, apprenticeships and service learning experiences.

b. Individualized pupil learning opportunities based upon specific instructional objectives aimed at meeting or exceeding the Core Curriculum Content Standards NJSLS shall:

(1) Be based on pupil interest and career goals as reflected in the Personalized Pupil Learning Plans as they are phased in according to the schedule of implementation set forth at N.J.A.C. 6A:8-3.2(a)1;

(2) Include demonstration of pupil competency;

(3) Be certified for completion based on the district process adopted according to 2. below; and

(4) Be on file in the school district and subject to review by the Commissioner or his/her designee.

c. Group programs based upon specific instructional objectives aimed at meeting or exceeding the Core Curriculum Content Standards NJSLS shall be permitted and shall be approved in the same manner as other approved courses.

2. The district shall establish a process for granting of credits through successful completion of assessments that verify pupil achievement in meeting or exceeding the Core Curriculum Content Standards NJSLS at the high school level, including those occurring by means of the individualized pupil learning opportunities enumerated as outlined in N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1(a)2. Such programs or assessments may occur all or in part prior to a pupil's high school enrollment; no such locally administered assessments shall preclude or exempt pupil participation in applicable Statewide assessments at grades three through twelve.
a. The district shall choose assessments that are aligned with or exceed the Core Curriculum Content Standards (NJSLS) and may include locally designed assessments.

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b. The district shall choose from among the following assessment options to determine if pupils have achieved the level of language proficiency designated as Novice-High as defined by the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) and recognized as fulfilling the world languages requirement of the Core Curriculum Content Standards (NJSLS):

1. The Standards-based Measurement of Proficiency (STAMP) online assessment;
2. The ACTFL Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) or Modified Oral Proficiency Interview (MOPI); or
3. Department-approved locally designed competency-based assessments.

3. The district shall establish a process to approve post-secondary learning opportunities that consist of: (select one or more options)

   ___ Advanced Placement (AP) courses;
   ___ the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP); or
   ___ concurrent/dual enrollment at accredited higher education institutions.

a. The district shall award credit for successful completion of an approved, accredited college course that assures achievement of knowledge and skills that meets or exceeds the Core Curriculum Content Standards (NJSLS).

B. Additional Graduation Requirements

1. Attendance

   Regular attendance is required for the successful completion of a course of study and graduation. Pupils are expected to be present in every scheduled class except as their attendance is excused in accordance with Policies 5200-Attendance and 5240-Tardiness.

2. Any statutorily mandated requirements for earning a high school diploma;

3. Demonstrated proficiency in all sections of the High School Proficiency Assessment (HSPA), Competency Assessments, or Alternative High School Assessment process applicable to the class graduating in the year they meet all other graduation requirements, based on a schedule prescribed by the Commissioner in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:8-4.1(b) through (d); and Any
Statewide assessment graduation requirements as determined by the NJDOE and as outlined in Section C below.

4. Those pupils graduating from an adult high school shall demonstrate proficiency in all sections of the HSPA, applicable Competency Assessments, or designated Alternative High School Assessment (AHSA) process for any subjects not yet passed on a previously approved Statewide assessment required for graduation.

C. Statewide Assessment Graduation Requirements

1. The requirement that all students demonstrate proficiency in the high school end-of-course Partnership for Assessments of Readiness for College and Careers (PARCC) assessment in ELA 10 and Algebra I, or through the alternate means set forth at N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1(f) through (i);

2. The Board of Education will provide students who have not demonstrated proficiency on the high school end-of-course PARCC assessments in ELA 10 and Algebra I with the opportunity to demonstrate such competence through one of the alternate means set forth below:

   a. For the graduating classes of 2016, 2017, 2018, and 2019, students who do not take both the ELA 10 and the Algebra I end-of-course PARCC assessments or who take, but do not achieve a passing score on both assessments, as required by N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1(a)6, may satisfy the State requirement to demonstrate proficiency in English language arts and mathematics in one of the following ways:

      (1) Achieve a passing score, as determined by the Commissioner, on a corresponding substitute competency test in English language arts and/or mathematics, as applicable, or substitute a passing score on another end-of-course PARCC assessment, including ELA 9, ELA 11, Geometry, or Algebra II; or

      (2) Meet the criteria of the portfolio appeals process; and

   b. For the graduating class of 2020, students who take all applicable high school end-of-course PARCC assessments for all courses in which they are enrolled, including those students who received a waiver for ELA 11 pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:8-4.1(c)3i, as of September 6, 2016, and thereafter, but do not achieve a passing score on both the ELA 10 and Algebra I end-of-course PARCC assessments pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1 (a)6, may satisfy the State requirement to demonstrate
proficiency in English language arts and mathematics in one of the following ways:

1. Achieve a passing score, as determined by the Commissioner, on a corresponding substitute competency test in English language arts and/or mathematics, as applicable, or substitute a passing score on another end-of-course PARCC assessment, including ELA 9, ELA 11, Geometry, or Algebra II; or

2. Meet the criteria of the portfolio appeals process.

3. Beginning with the graduating class of 2021, students who take all applicable high school end-of-course PARCC assessments for all courses in which they are enrolled, including those students who received a waiver for ELA 11 pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:8-4.1(c)3i, as of September 6, 2016, and thereafter, but do not achieve a passing score on both the ELA 10 and Algebra I end-of-course PARCC assessments pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1(a)6, by the conclusion of their senior year and after multiple opportunities to take the assessments, may satisfy the State requirement to demonstrate proficiency in English language arts and mathematics by meeting the criteria of the portfolio appeals process.

4. In accordance with a NJDOE Memorandum dated January 24, 2017, students in the graduating cohort of 2020 and 2021 who completed an Algebra I course prior to September 6, 2016 and:

   a. Took the PARCC Algebra I assessment, but did not pass and are now in an advanced mathematics course (e.g. Geometry or Algebra II); or

   b. Did not receive a valid test score, but are now in an advanced mathematics course (e.g. Geometry or Algebra II); or

   c. Did not have an opportunity to take the PARCC Algebra I assessment because the NJDOE did not offer a summer test administration, but are now in advanced mathematics course (e.g. Geometry or Algebra II). Only students in the graduating cohorts of 2020 and 2021 described in the three specific groups above in a, b, and c, are eligible to utilize the following pathways to demonstrate proficiency in mathematics:

      (1) Take or retake the PARCC Algebra I assessment and pass; or
(2) Utilize the NJDOE portfolio appeals process, provided they take the PARCC Geometry assessment and the PARCC Algebra II assessment (if enrolled in the Algebra II course) and receive valid scores; or

(3) Take and pass the Geometry or Algebra II assessment.

5. All English Language Learners (ELLs) shall satisfy the requirements for high school graduation, except ELLs may demonstrate they have attained State minimum levels of proficiency through passage of the portfolio appeals process in their native language, when available, and passage of a Department of Education-approved English fluency assessment.

6. Students with disabilities as defined in N.J.A.C. 6A:14-1.3 or eligible under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act who participate in the alternative assessment for students with disabilities are not required to participate in repeated administration of high school end-of-course PARCC assessments.

D. Attendance

Regular attendance is required for the successful completion of a course of study and graduation. Students are expected to be present in every scheduled class except as their attendance is excused in accordance with Board Policy 5200.

E. Students with Disabilities

1. Through the Individualized Educational Plan (IEP) process and pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:14-4.11 - Graduation, the district may specify alternate requirements for a State-endorsed diploma for individual students with disabilities as defined in N.J.A.C. 6A:14-1.3.

a. The district shall specifically address any alternate requirements for graduation in a student’s IEP, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:14-4.11.

b. The district shall develop and implement procedures for assessing whether a student with a disability has met the specified alternate requirements for graduation individually determined in an IEP.

2. If a student with a disability attends a school other than that of the school district of residence, which is empowered to grant a diploma, the student shall have the choice of receiving the diploma of the school attended or the diploma of the school district of residence.
a. If the school the student is attending declines to issue a diploma to the student, the district of residence Board of Education shall issue the student a diploma if the student has satisfied all State and local graduation requirements, as specified in the student’s IEP.

3. If the Board of Education grants an elementary school diploma, a student with a disability who fulfills the requirements of his or her IEP shall qualify for and receive a diploma.

4. Students with disabilities who meet the standards for graduation according to the school district’s graduation requirements shall have the opportunity to participate in graduation exercises and related activities on a nondiscriminatory basis.

5. A student with a disability whose IEP prescribes continued special education programs beyond the fourth year of high school shall be permitted to participate in commencement ceremonies with his/her graduating class and shall receive a certificate of attendance, provided the student has attended four years of high school.

6. When a student with a disability graduates or exceeds the age of eligibility, the student shall be provided a written summary of his or her academic achievement and functional performance prior to the date of the student’s graduation or the conclusion of the school year in which he or she exceeds the age of eligibility. The summary shall include recommendations to assist the child in meeting his or her postsecondary goals.

F. High School Diploma

1. The Board of Education shall award a State-endorsed high school diploma to prospective graduates who have met all of the requirements adopted in accordance with State and local Board of Education requirements.

2. The Board of Education shall not issue a high school diploma to any student not meeting the criteria specified in State and local requirements.

   a. The district shall provide students exiting grade twelve without a diploma the opportunity for continued high school enrollment to age twenty, or until the requirements for a State-endorsed diploma have been met, whichever comes first.

   b. The district shall allow any out-of-school individual to age twenty who has otherwise met all State and local graduation requirements, but has failed to pass high school end-of-course PARCC assessments to demonstrate proficiency as set forth in N.J.A.C.
6A:8-5.1(f) pursuant to the standards applicable to the student’s graduating class. Students in graduating classes prior to 2016 shall demonstrate proficiency as set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1(f). Upon certification of passing the test applicable to the student’s class in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:8, a State-endorsed diploma shall be granted by the high school of record.

3. The Commissioner of Education shall award a State-issued high school diploma in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.2(c) and (d).

4. The Board of Education shall award a State-endorsed high school diploma to any currently enrolled student, regardless of grade level, who:
   a. Has demonstrated proficiency in the high school end-of-course PARCC assessments in ELA 10 and Algebra I, or as set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1(f);
   b. Has presented official transcripts showing at least thirty general education credits leading to a degree at an accredited institution of higher education; and
   c. Has formally requested such early award of a State-endorsed high school diploma.

G. Notification

Each student who enters or transfers into the high school and the student’s parent(s) will be provided a copy of the school district’s requirements for a State-endorsed diploma, and the programs available to assist students in attaining the State-endorsed diploma, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7C-5.

H. Reporting

The Superintendent, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7C-7 and 18A:7E-3, shall report annually to the Board of Education at a public meeting not later than September 30, and to the Commissioner of Education:

1. The total number of students graduated;

2. The number of students graduated under the substitute competency test process;

3. The number of students graduated under the portfolio appeals process;
4. The number of students receiving State-endorsed high school diplomas as a result of meeting any alternative requirements for graduation as specified in their IEP’s;

5. The total number of students denied graduation from the twelfth grade class; and

6. The number of students denied graduation from the twelfth grade class solely because of failure to pass the high school end-of-course PARCC assessments, substitute competency tests, or portfolio appeals process based on the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:8.

I. The Superintendent shall provide to the Executive County Superintendent the district’s graduation requirements each year they are evaluated through the Quality Single Accountability Continuum (QSAC) and update the filed copy each time the graduation policy is revised.

N.J.A.C. 6A:8-1 et seq.; 6A:8-5.1; 6A:8-5.2; 6A:14-4.11 et seq.

C. High School Proficiency Assessment (HSPA) and Alternative High School Assessment (AHSA)

1. The district will provide pupils who have not demonstrated proficiency on one or more sections of the HSPA following the 11th grade, or applicable Competency Assessments, with the opportunity to demonstrate such competence through both repeated administrations of the HSPA and the AHSA process conducted in accordance with rules of the State Board of Education.

a. The Superintendent shall submit the results of the AHSA process to the Executive County Superintendent of Schools by March 31 of each year, or as otherwise determined by the Commissioner of Education, for approval for graduation in June of the same year. Such results shall include information, as prescribed by the Commissioner, pertaining to pupils successfully completing the AHSA process, and to those who fail to complete the AHSA process successfully.

b. The Executive County Superintendent, as the Commissioner’s designee, shall review the results of each pupil’s AHSA and recommend to the Commissioner either approval or disapproval for graduation.

c. All English Language Learners (ELLs) shall satisfy the school district’s requirements for high school graduation, except that any ELLs may demonstrate that they have attained State minimum levels of proficiency through:
(1) Passage of the AHSA process in their native language, when available, and passage of an 
English fluency assessment approved by the Department of Education; or

(2) Passage of the AHSA process in English with appropriate accommodations.

d. Pupils with disabilities as defined in N.J.A.C. 6A:14-1.3 or eligible under Section 504 of 
the Rehabilitation Act and who participate in the AHSA process are not required to 
participate in repeated administrations of the HSPA.

D. Pupils with Disabilities

1. The district, through the IEP process and pursuant N.J.A.C. 6A:14-4.11—
   Graduation, may, for individual pupils with disabilities as defined in N.J.A.C. 
   6A:14-1.3, specify alternate requirements for a State-endorsed diploma.

2. The district shall specifically address any alternate requirements for graduation in 
a pupil's IEP, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:14-4.11.

3. The district shall develop and implement procedures for assessing whether a 
pupil has met any alternate requirements for graduation individually determined 
in an IEP.

4. If a pupil with a disability attends a school other than that of the school district 
of residence, which is empowered to grant a diploma, the pupil shall have the 
choice of receiving a diploma of the school attended or a diploma of the school 
district of residence.

   a. If the school the pupil is attending declines to issue a diploma to the 
pupil, the district of residence Board of Education shall issue the pupil a 
diploma if the pupil has satisfied all State and local graduation 
requirements, as specified in the pupil's IEP.

5. Pupils with disabilities who meet the standards for graduation according to the 
school district's graduation requirements shall have the opportunity to participate 
in graduation exercises and related activities on a nondiscriminatory basis.

6. A pupil with a disability whose individualized education program prescribes 
continued special education programs beyond the fourth year of high school shall 
be permitted to participate in commencement ceremonies with his/her 
graduating class and shall receive a certificate of attendance, provided the pupil 
has attended four years of high school.

7. When a pupil with a disability graduates or exceeds the age of eligibility, the 
pupil shall be provided a written summary of his or her academic achievement 
and functional performance prior to the date of the pupil's graduation or the 
conclusion of the school year in which he or she exceeds the age of eligibility. 
The summary shall include recommendations to assist the child in meeting his or 
her postsecondary goals.

E. High School Diploma
1. The Board of Education shall award a State-endorsed high school diploma to prospective graduates who have met all of the requirements adopted in accordance with State and local requirements.

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2. The Board of Education shall not issue a high school diploma to any pupil not meeting the criteria specified in State and local requirements.

a. The district shall provide pupils exiting grade twelve without a diploma the opportunity for continued high school enrollment to age twenty, or until the requirements for a State-endorsed diploma have been met, whichever comes first.

b. The district shall allow any out-of-school individual to age twenty who has otherwise met all State and local graduation requirements, but has failed to pass the HSPA or applicable Competency Assessments to return to school at scheduled times for the purpose of taking the necessary test. Upon certification of passing the test applicable to the pupil’s class in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1(a)(8), a State-endorsed diploma shall be granted by the high school of record.

3. The Commissioner of Education shall award a State-issued high school diploma in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.2(c) and (d).

4. The Board of Education shall award a State-endorsed high school diploma to any currently enrolled pupil formally requesting an early award of the diploma in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.2(e) and Board Policy 5465.

F. Notification

Each pupil who enters or transfers into the high school and the pupil’s parent(s) or legal guardian(s) will be provided a copy of the school district’s requirements for a State-endorsed diploma, and those programs available to assist pupils in attaining the State-endorsed diploma.


N.J.A.C. 6A:5-1; 6A:8-1; 6A:8-5.1; 6A:14-1.3; 6A:14-4.11; 6A:14-4.12 et seq.; 6:3-4A.1; 6:8-7.1; 6:28-1.4; 6:28-4.8; 6:39-1.3

Cross References: 2200, 2220, 2230, 2414, 2423, 2460-14, 2622, 5200, 5240, 5410, 5465

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